

I. Causes of the Great Depression

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____

II. Overproduction

- a. _____ was an era in our history when our country prospered tremendously.
- b. _____ for consumer goods and agricultural products lead to _____

III. Banking & Money Policies

- a. _____ : A loan that the consumer paid back in monthly payments, plus interest
- b. _____ increased personal debt.
- c. _____ caused _____ less demand for goods.

IV. Stock Market Actions

- a. _____ the day the Stock Market crashed, starting the Great Depression.
- b. _____ was a risky market practice.
- c. _____ bank loans for stock purchases was an unsound practice.

V. Political Decisions:

- a. _____ took a "hands off" approach to the Depression.
- b. _____ : A tax that raised trade barriers. The idea was to make Americans buy more goods made at home, which would keep Americans employed.
- c. It virtually closed our borders to foreign goods and ignited a vicious _____

Experiencing the Great Depression

Name:

Per:

Directions:

- **Read: Chapter 22, Section 2, p.679-683**
- **Answer: Section 2 Assessment, Questions 1-5**
- **Use the space provided below**

Unit Question: Who was FDR and what was the New Deal?

- **Quick Fire:** Who was Franklin Delano Roosevelt (FDR)?
 - A) **Describe his background:**
 - B) **Describe his presidency**

- **What was the New Deal?**

- **What were the three parts of the New Deal?**

- **I. Relief:** _____
 - **FDR declares a Bank Holiday:** all banks _____ while _____ are put in place
 - **Emergency Banking Act:** Closed the _____ banks and only reopened the ones that could _____.
 - **Federal Emergency Relief Act (FERA):** Gave immediate help to banks that needed it in the form of _____.
 - **Civil Works Administration (CWA):** Provided _____ repairing roads and bridges.

- **II. Recovery:** _____
 - **Home Owners Loan Corp:** Gave loans to home owners so they could pay their mortgages.
 - **Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA):** Agency created to build dams in the Tennessee River valley. These dams provided more stable _____ and cheap _____ power.

- **III. Reform:** _____
 - **Securities & Exchange Commission (SEC):** Permanent Agency set up to monitor stock market activity and ensure that no _____ or insider trading was taking place.
 - **Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC):** If bank goes under, your money is safe up to a certain amount.
 - **Social Security Administration:** Permanent agency designed to ensure that the _____ of society always would have enough money to survive.
 - **National Labor Relations Board:** helped _____ and made sure _____ where upheld.